

Krok za krokem 2, 4. lekce: Slovník

[* indicates that the word is to be learned for recognition only: you need to know what it means in English, but you won't be asked to spell it in Czech or use it actively — although you can!]

Substantiva [nouns are followed by their form in the genitive singular]

autobus (autobusu): bus

cesta (cesty): trip, journey

* cestopis (cestopisu): travel diary

* cestovatel/ka (cestovatele/cestovatelky): traveler

* dobrodružství (n; dobrodružství): adventure

hrdina (m in -a!; hrdiny): hero

hrdinka (hrdinky): heroine

kolo (kola): bike

kontinent (kontinentu): continent

kůň (m; koně; na koni): horse

* jízdní řád (jízdního řádu): (travel) schedule (for buses, trains, trams...)

letadlo (letadla): plane

loď (lodi): boat

* minulost (f: věc-type; minulosti): the past (in time)

motorka (motorky): motorcycle

oceán (oceánu): ocean

schody (pl; schodů): stairs

* slon (slona; na slonu): elephant

spousta [+ gen!]: a lot of (something)

svět (světa): the world

tramvaj (f: kolej-type; tramvaje): tram

úspěch (úspěchu): success

* velbloud (velblouda; na velbloudu): camel

vlak (vlaku): train

země (f; země): country

* zpoždění (n; zpoždění): lateness; delay

Adjektiva

dlouhý: long (in space or time)

* dopravní (prostředky): transportation (forms)

plný [+ gen]: full of (something)

senzační: sensational

zamilovaný do [+ gen]: in love with someone

* zvědavý: curious

Slovesa [when paired, verbs are listed Imperfective / Perfective]

bát se (I; bojím se, bojíš se; bál se) [+ gen]: to be afraid of

cestovat (I): to travel

dělat si legraci z [+ gen]: to make fun of

dojet (P; do+jet) kam: to reach somewhere (by traveling by vehicle)

dojít (P; do+jít) kam: to reach somewhere (by traveling by foot)

dopadnout (P; used in third sg n: dopadne; dopadlo): to turn out

letět (I, unidirectional) kam: to fly somewhere

mít strach z [I; + gen]: to be afraid of

spěchat (I): to hurry

* účastnit se / zúčastnit se [+ gen]: to participate in something

ujet (P) někomu (ujela mi tramvaj): to just miss a tram or bus (I just missed the tram)

* vážit (I) někoho: to respect (admire) someone

* vsadit se (P) s někým o kolik: to make a bet with someone for a sum

všimat si / všimnout si (všimnu si, všimneš si; všiml si) [+ gen]: to notice someone or something

* vyjet (P; vy+jet) kam: to set off for somewhere on a journey

* vykrást (P; vykradu, vykradeš; vykradl) banku: to rob a bank

zamilovat se (P) do někoho: to fall in love with someone

Adverbia

doleva / doprava: to the left / to the right

dolů: down(ward)

kam: to where

nahoru: up(ward)

naneštěstí: unfortunately

(jeden den) navíc: (one day) extra

odkud: from where

pěšky: by foot

rovně: straight, directly ahead

zpátky: back

Prepozice

během [+ gen]: during something

bez [+ gen]: without

blízko [+ gen]: nearby something
do [+ gen]: (go) to (a city, country, place)
kolem [+ gen]: around (the world)
kromě [+ gen]: except for, besides
místo [+ gen]: instead of
od [+ gen]: from (someone)
okolo [+ gen]: near
podle [+ gen]: according to
směrem k [+ dat]: in the direction of, towards
u [+ gen]: at someone's place; nearby a place
včetně [+ gen]: including
vedle [+ gen]: next to
z [+ gen]: from some place

Výrazy

Šťastnou cestu!: Bon voyage!

Jasně!: Of course!

To určitě: Definitely!

To by možná šlo: That could work

To asi nepůjde: That probably won't work

V žádném případě: In no case whatsoever

Co kdybysme jeli do/na...?: What if we were to travel to...?

Co třeba jet do/na...?: What about traveling to...?

Všechno dobře dopadlo: Everything turned out OK

Prosím vás, nevíte, kde je...?: Excuse me, do you know where...?

Prosím vás, jak se dostanu do/na...?: Excuse me, how do I get to...?

Další věci (na opakování)

- Review the genitive case and verbs of motion via the pdfs on our Czech Grammar site
- Review vocabulary related to travel
- Metro lines in Prague (the lines A, B, C): áčko (jet áčkem), béčko (jet béčkem), céčko (jet céčkem)
- Reading tram numbers